

VOLUME IV, NO. 3

JULY 1, 1961

QUARTERLY

ALMANAC OF
CURRENT WORLD LEADERS

JEFFREY HARRIS

Editor

ADVISORY BOARD

THOMAS S. BARCLAY

PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL SCIENCE, EMERITUS, STANFORD UNIVERSITY

PHILIP W. BUCK

PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL SCIENCE, STANFORD UNIVERSITY

JAMES S. COLEMAN

DIRECTOR, CENTER OF AFRICAN STUDIES, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES

RUSSELL H. FITZGIBBON

DIRECTOR, CENTER OF LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES

RONALD HILTON

DIRECTOR, INSTITUTE OF HISPANIC AMERICAN AND LUSO-BRAZILIAN STUDIES,
STANFORD UNIVERSITY

KURT STEINER

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL SCIENCE, STANFORD UNIVERSITY

MARTIN B. TRAVIS, JR.

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL SCIENCE, STANFORD UNIVERSITY

v

VOLUME IV, No. 3

JULY 1, 1961

ALMANAC OF CURRENT WORLD LEADERS

EDITOR

Jeffrey Harris

Copyright, 1961
Harris - Llewellyn
All Rights Reserved

SUBSCRIPTION INFORMATION

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY

Subscriptions.....	\$4.00 per year in U.S. and Canada
	\$5.00 per year in Asia, Europe, and Latin America

Single Copies.....	\$1.25 per copy in U.S. and Canada
	\$1.50 per copy in Asia, Europe, and Latin America

Special arrangements can be made for bulk or agency purchases.

Address all correspondence to:

ALMANAC OF CURRENT WORLD LEADERS

8921 National Boulevard

Los Angeles 34, California

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SUBSCRIPTION INFORMATION	ii
SAMPLE ENTRY	iv
INFORMATION BY INTERPRETATION	iv
EDITOR'S NOTES	v
ALPHABETICAL LISTING OF STATES.....	1
Current Leaders	
Political Affiliations	
Capitals	
International Organization and Alliance Membership	
Date of Forthcoming Elections	
ORGANIZATIONS AND ALLIANCES	39
Leaders	
Seats of Government	
SYMBOL KEY	42
ABBREVIATION KEY	43
INDEX TO POLITICAL AFFILIATIONS	43
APPENDIX	46

SAMPLE ENTRY

CEYLON¹

Colombo²

CN³

SIR OLIVER GOONETILLEKE⁴

Governor General⁵

*DUDLEY S. SENANAYAKE⁶

Prime Minister

July 20, 1960

UNP⁷

Footnotes

¹Name of the country (or organization)

²Capital city (or seat of government)

³International organization abbreviation; see page 43

⁴Name of leader

⁵Office held in government

⁶For explanation of symbols appearing at beginning of lines,
see page 42

⁷The date the next election will be held

⁸Political affiliation abbreviation; for party title in full see page 43

—o—

DATE OF TABULATION

July 1, 1961

—o—

INFORMATION BY INTERPRETATION

In order to develop additional information of real significance from the basic data published in this ALMANAC, readers are invited to make full use of the journalistic technique of information by interpretation—the key to deriving meaningful detail from skeletal facts. For example, being aware that two or more different political parties have representation in a cabinet gives a broad idea of a government's strength, stability and policies. A notation indicating a government's caretaker status or recent cabinet changes leads to considerations of potential shifts in political or international orientation. The field of comparative government can be opened by just noting the scope and meaning of official titles, following oscillations among Cabinet portfolios or being cognizant of the order in which positions are listed. Such relatively obvious data as the fact that a country has two capitals may lead to an investigation of that state's history, geographical divisions, or climatological circumstances. All in all, information by interpretation is a challenging business to the imaginative and the curious; it is capable, of course, of development far beyond the few examples given here.

EDITOR'S NOTES

EVENTS OF NOTE: A full year has passed since the Congolese achieved independence; in that year, events in the Congo have been variously described in this column as complex, uncertain, confusing, and kaleidoscopic. Now at last the Congo appears to have gained that modicum of political stability which comes with fundamental agreements on basic principles. That these agreements have eluded Congolese leaders up to now has been part of the vast tragedy of that land. Upon the solidity and true nature of these agreements rests the foundation and developmental potential of the state. A close monitoring of Congolese events is therefore warranted when Parliament convenes on or about July 2 . . . When Kuwait severed its foreign policy treaty with Great Britain on June 19, Iraq's professed intention to control that country was immediately rekindled. With the dispute flaring against a background of Arab nationalism, the question naturally arises: When is imperialism imperialism? . . . In the midst of a still inconclusive international conference attempting to decide the future of Laos, the three principal political leaders of that country blandly reached and agreement to form a national union government without suggesting how it is to be implemented . . . In a number of countries the question again arises as to who actually holds definitive power as chief of state. In the Dominican Republic, the assassination of Generalissimo Rafael Leonidas Trujillo, who held no public office, was of real moment to the continued operation of the government and will remain so for months to come. When the resignation of Korean President Polsena Yun was refused by the military junta, it became obvious that the office would function in name only as a means of avoiding recognition by other governments. In Luxembourg, Prince Jean assumed his mother's executive powers, though the Grand Duchess has retained her monarchial titles. From Yemen, news has come that rule has just passed *de facto* to Crown Prince Seif al-Islam Mohammed al-Badr, the Iman's son . . . The story of Portuguese Africa, painfully written of late by the events that have occurred there, in Lisbon, and at the United Nations, is in actuality the political story of the 20th Century since 1945. The recent and significant appointments of General Venanero Deslandes as Governor of Angola and Admiral Sarmento Beleza Rodrigues as Governor of Mozambique indicates that Portugal still struggles for the glories of past years . . . The Union of African States added to its unique institution of Resident Ministers with the accrediting of

Ghana's Salifu Yakubu and Guinea's Toure Abdoulaye to the government of Mali.

EVENTS TO WATCH: The flood of new countries coming into the international community shows no signs of abating. On December 28, Tanganyika gains freedom from the Trusteeship that Britain has held since 1919; four days later, independence will come to New Zealand's Trust Territory of Western Samoa; In May, 1962, the West Indian Federation will join as an independent state, the Caribbean competition for local leadership; Ruanda-Urundi, Belgium's Trust Territory in Africa, will have legislative elections in August in anticipation of expected independence next year . . . The political mosaic of Africa may be altered once again if Senegal and Gambia are able to agree on the format for a proposed association . . . On July 9, the Provisional Government of Turkey submits its draft constitution to the country.

INTERNATIONAL NEWS: Dr. Arne Sievard Eklund will succeed Sterling Cole as Director-General of the International Atomic Energy Agency . . . A draft agreement to codify diplomatic privileges was doomed to limited implementation when only 36 of 84 delegations signed the convention at the end of the Vienna conference . . . At the United Nations these developments of the past quarter seemed most significant: Dr. Sture Linner has been selected to replace Rayeshwar Dayal as Special Representative in the Congo; Italy was at last elected to the vacant seat on the Economic and Social Council in return for future Western European votes for two Asian-African seats; the addition of three to five under secretaries general to the Secretariat's decision making echelon has been recommended by a distinguished committee as a means of better securing policy objectives; Dag Hammarskjold chose Chakravarthi V. Narashimhan as his Chef de Cabinet in an effort to break the Big Five hold on major Secretariat jobs.

FACTS AND OPINIONS: Pervading international events of the past quarter has been the heavy emphasis on the efficacy of negotiation. From the host of leader to leader confrontations to the spectacular number of major conferences at Geneva, issue after issue—disarmament, Algeria, test cessation, Berlin, international commerce—were brought under discussion. While negotiation is far from real communication, it is the necessary first step toward this vital achievement. For with real communication, each disputant comes to understand and appreciate the other's power values, commitments, apprehensions, and goals. With this knowledge, the area for adjustment and compromise is opened and clearly defined.

STATES

AFGHANISTAN

Kabul	KING MOHAMMED ZAHIR SHAH	====
	Ruler	
UN	SARDAR MOHAMMED DAOUD	
	Premier	
	SARDAR MOHAMMED NAIM	
	Foreign Minister	
	ABDULLAH MALIKYAR	
	Finance Minister	
	SARDAR MOHAMMED DAOUD	
	Defense Minister	
	ABDUL RAHMAN PAZHWAK	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

ALBANIA

Tirana	HADJI LESHI	APL
	President of the Presidium	
UN	ENVER HOXHA	APL
WP	First Secretary, Albanian Party of Labor	
	MAJOR GENERAL MEHMET SHEHU	APL
	Premier	
	BEHAR SHTYLIA	APL
	Foreign Minister	
	SPIRO KOLEKA	APL
	Chairman, State Planning Commission	
	LIEUT. GEN. BEQIR BALLUKU	APL
	Defense Minister	
	*KLEANTH ANDONI	
	Acting United Nations Delegate	

ANDORRA

Andorra la Vieja	JEAN MENANT	====
	Viguier de France	
	JAIME SANSA NEQUI	
	Viguier de Spain	
	JULIAN REIG RIBO	
	First Syndic	

ARGENTINA

Buenos Aires

ARTURO FRONDIZI

President

UCRI

OAS

JOSE MARIA GUIDO

Acting Vice President

UCRI

UN

***ADOLFO MUGICA**

Minister of Foreign Relations

UCRI

***ROBERTO TEODORO ALEMANN**

Minister of Economy

Ma

***GEN. ROSENDRO M. GRAGA**

Secretary of the Army

npa

DR. MARIO AMADEO

Chief United Nations Delegate

BE

AUSTRALIA

Canberra

***VISCOUNT de L'ISLE**

Governor General

EC

CN

ROBERT GORDON MENZIES

Prime Minister

NA

SEATO

ROBERT GORDON MENZIES

Minister for External Affairs

UM

UN

HAROLD E. HOLT

Treasurer

L

ATHOL G. TOWNLEY

Defense Minister

L

JAMES PLIMSOLL

Chief United Nations Delegate

BB

AUSTRIA

Vienna

ADOLF SCHAERF

President

S

EFTA

***ALFONS GORBACH**

Chancellor

PP

UN

+ DR. BRUNO KREISKY

Foreign Minister

S

***DR. JOSEF KLAUS**

Finance Minister

PP

BO

***DR. KARL SCHLEINZER**

Defense Minister

PP

La

DR. FRANZ MATSCH

Chief United Nations Delegate

PP

Su

BAHREIN ISLANDS

CRI	SHEIKH SULMAN bin HAMAD al-KHALIFAH	====
CRI	Manama Ruler	
CRI	SHEIKH ISA bin HAMAD al-KHALIFAH Heir Apparent	
npa	G. W. R. SMITH Secretary to the Government	
L	*SIR WILLIAM LUCE British Political Resident, Persian Gulf	

BELGIUM

Brussels	KING BAUDOUIN Monarch	
EC	*THEO LEFEVRE Premier	PSC
NATO	*PAUL HENRI SPAAK Foreign Minister	S
UN	*ANDRE DEQUAE Finance Minister	PSC
L	*PAUL W. SEGERS Minister of National Defense	PSC
L	WALTER LORIDAN Chief United Nations Delegate	

BHUTAN

Punakha	MAHARAJA JIGME DORJI WANGCHUK	====
Tashichho	Ruler	
S	JIGME DORJI Prime Minister	
PP	APA B. PANT Indian Representative	

BOLIVIA

La Paz	VICTOR PAZ ESTENSSORO President	MNR
Sucre	JUAN LECHIN OQUENDO Vice President	MNR
OAS	EDUARDO ARZE QUIROGA Foreign Minister	MNR
UN		

AUGUSTO CUADROS SANCHEZ MNR
 Finance Minister
ARTURO FORTUN SANJINES MNR
 Minister of National Defense
***JAIME CABALLERO TAMAYO**
 Chief United Nations Delegate

BRAZIL

Brazilia	JANIO da SILVA QUADROS	UDN
	President	
Rio de Janeiro	JOAO GOULART	PTB
	Vice President	
OAS	AFONSO ARINOS de MELLO FRANCO	UDN
UN	Foreign Minister	
	CLEMENTE MARIANI	UDN
	Finance Minister	
	MARSHAL ODYLYO DENYS	npa
	Minister of War	
	CYRO de FREITAS-VALLE	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

BULGARIA

Sofia	DIMITER GANEV	CP
	President of the Presidium	PI
UN	TODOR ZHIVKOV	CP
WP	First Secretary, Communist Party	U
	ANTON YUGOV	CP
	Premier	
	KARLO LUKANOV	CP
	Foreign Minister	
	KIRIL LAZAROV	CP
	Finance Minister	
	GENERAL IVAN MIKHAILOV	CP
	Defense Minister	
	YORDAN TCHOBANOV	CP
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

BURMA

Rangoon	U WIN MAUNG	AFPFL
	President	
UN	U NU	AFPFL/U
	Prime Minister	
	SAO HKUN HKIO	AFPFL/U
	Foreign Minister	

	THAKIN TIN MAUNG Finance Minister	AFPFL/U
	*BOH HMU AUNG Defense Minister	AFPFL/U
	U THANT Chief United Nations Delegate	

BYELORUSSIAN SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLIC

Minsk	VASILY I. KOZLOV Chairman of the Presidium	CP
UN	K. T. MAZUROV First Secretary, Communist Party	CP
	TIKHON Y. KISELEV Chairman, Council of Ministers	CP
	KUZMA V. KIZELEV Foreign Minister	CP
	F. L. KOKHONOV Finance Minister	CP
	FEODOSY N. GRYAZNOV Chief United Nations Delegate	

CAMBODIA

Phnompenh	PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK Chief of State and President of the Council of Ministers	
UN	SAMDECH PENN NORTH Premier	PCSP
	NHIEK TIOULONG State Minister for Foreign Affairs	PCSP
	SON SANN State Minister for Finance	PCSP
	GENERAL LON NOL State Minister for National Defense	PCSP
	NONG KIMNY Chief United Nations Delegate	

CAMEROON

Yaounde	AHMADOU AHIDJO President	UC
UN	CHARLES ASSALE Premier	AN
	CHARLES OKALA Foreign Minister	S
	CHARLES OWONO Finance Minister	UC

JEAN-BAPTISTE MABAYA
Defense Minister
AIME RAYMOND N'THEPE
Chief United Nations Delegate

UC

CANADA

Ottawa	MAJOR GENERAL GEORGE P. VANIER Governor General	
CN	JOHN G. DIEFENBAKER	PC
NATO	Prime Minister	
UN	HOWARD GREEN Secretary of State for External Affairs	PC
	DONALD FLEMING Finance Minister	PC
	DOUGLAS SCOTT HARKNESS Defense Minister	PC
	CHARLES S. A. RITCHIE Chief United Nations Delegate	

F

U

U

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Bangui	DAVID DACKO President	MESAN
FC	DAVID DACKO	MESAN
UCAR	Prime Minister	
UN	MAURICE DEJEAN Foreign Minister	MESAN
	ALBERT PAYAO Finance Minister	MESAN
	DAVID DACKO Defense Minister	MESAN
	MICHEL GALLIN-DOUATHE Chief United Nations Delegate	

S

C

U

CEYLON

Colombo	SIR OLIVER GOONETILLEKE Governor General	
CN	MRS. SIRIMAVO BANDARANAIKE	SLFP
UN	Prime Minister	
	MRS. SIRIMAVO BANDARANAIKE	SLFP
	Foreign Minister	
	F. R. DIAS BANDARANAIKE	SLFP
	Finance Minister	
	MRS. SIRIMAVO BANDARANAIKE	SLFP
	Defense Minister	
	*H. O. WIJEGOONLAWARDENA	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

F

T

T

UC

CHAD

Fort Lamy	FRANCOIS TOMALBAYE President	PPT
FC	FRANCOIS TOMALBAYE Premier	PPT
UCAR	*THOMAS KEIRO Interim Foreign Minister	PPT
UN	*ALI DJIBRINE KERALLAH Finance Minister	PPT
PC	FRANCOIS TOMALBAYE Defense Minister	PPT
PC	*MALICK-SOW Chief United Nations Delegate	

PC

PC

PC

PC

CHILE

Santiago	JORGE ALESSANDRI RODRIGUEZ President	L
OAS	*ENRIQUE ORTUZAR ESCOBAR Interim Foreign Minister	npa
UN	EDUARDO FIGUEROA GEISSE Finance Minister	npa
	*JOAQUIN FERNANDEZ FERNANDEZ Minister of National Defense	npa
	DANIEL SCHWEITZER Chief United Nations Delegate	

AN

AN

AN

AN

AN

CHINA

People's Republic of China

Peking	LIU SHAO-chi Chairman, People's Republic	CP
	MAO TSE-tung Chairman, Communist Party	CP
	CHOU EN-lai Premier	CP
	MARSHAL CHEN YI Foreign Minister	CP
	LI HSIEN-nien Finance Minister	CP
	MARSHAL LIN PIAO Defense Minister	CP

FP

FP

FP

TP

Republic of China

Taipei	GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-shek President	KP
UN	CHEN CHENG Premier	KP

CHEN CHANG-huan
 Foreign Minister KP
DR. D. K. YEN
 Finance Minister KP
DR. YU TA-wei
 Minister of National Defense KP
DR. TINGFU F. TSIANG
 Chief United Nations Delegate KP

COLOMBIA

Bogota	DR. ALBERTO LLERAS CAMARGO President L
OAS	CARLOS LLERAS RESTREPO First Presidential Designate L
UN	DR. JULIO CESAR TURBAY AYALA Foreign Minister NF
	DR. HERNANDO AGUDELO VILLA Finance Minister NF
	GEN. RAFAEL HERNANDEZ PARDO Minister of War NF
	*DR. GERMAN ZEA Chief United Nations Delegate

CONGO

Leopoldville	JOSEPH KASAVUBU Chief of State Abako
UN	MAJ. GEN. JOSEPH D. MOBUTU Commander, Congo Army MNC
	JOSEPH ILEO Premier Abako
	JUSTIN BOMBOKO Foreign Minister Abako
	PASCAL NKAY Finance Minister Abako
	CYRILLE ADOULA Interior Minister Abako
	GERVAIS P. BAHIZI Chief United Nations Delegate CY

For further listings, see Appendix

KP
KP
KP

REPUBLIC OF CONGO

Brazzaville	ABBE FULBERT YOULOU President	DU
FC	*ABBE FULBERT YOULOU	DU
UCAR	Premier	
UN	*PIERRE GOURA Foreign Minister	DU
	STEPHANE TCHITCHELLE Finance Minister	DU
	*ABBE FULBERT YOULOU Defense Minister	DU
	EMMANUEL DADET Chief United Nations Delegate	

L
L
IF

COSTA RICA

San Jose	MARIO ECHANDI President	PUN
OAS	JOSE JOAQUIN PERALTA First Vice President	PUN
UN	ALFREDO VARGAS FERNANDEZ Foreign Minister	PUN
	JORGE BORBON CASTRO Finance Minister	PUN
	DR. GONZALO ORTIZ Chief United Nations Delegate	

C
co
C
0
0
0
0
CUBA

Havana	DR. OSVALDO DORTICOS TORRADO Provisional President	26
OAS	FIDEL CASTRO Prime Minister	26
UN	DR. RAUL ROA Minister of State	26
	MAJOR ERNESTO "CHE" GUEVARA Minister of Industry	26
	*ALBERTO MORA BECERRA Minister of Foreign Trade	26
	MAJOR RAUL CASTRO Minister, Revolutionary Armed Forces	26
	*MARIO GARCIA INCHAUS-TEGUI Chief United Nations Delegate	

CYPRUS

Nicosia	ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS President	PF
CN	DR. FAZIC KUTCHUK	TNU
UN	Vice President	

SPYROS KYPRIANOU	PF
Foreign Minister	
REGINOS THEOCHARDUS	PF
Finance Minister	
OSMAN OREK	TNU
Defense Minister	
ZENON ROSSIDES	D
Chief United Nations Delegate	

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Prague	ANTONIN NOVOTNY	CP
	President	
UN	ANTONIN NOVOTNY	CP
WP	First Secretary, Communist Party	
	VILIAM SIROKY	CP
	Premier	
	VACLAV DAVID	CP
	Foreign Minister	
	JULIUS DURIS	CP
	Finance Minister	
	GENERAL BOHUMIL LOMSKY	CP
	Defense Minister	
	KAREL KURKA	E
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

DAHOMEY

Porto-Novo	HUBERT MAGA	PDU
	President	
CE	HUBERT MAGA	PDU
UN	Prime Minister	
	OKE ASSOGBA	PDU
	Foreign Minister	
	ADANDE ALEXANDRE	PDU
	Finance Minister	
	AROUNA MAMA	PDU
	Interior Minister	
	LOUIS IGNACIO-PINTO	E
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

DENMARK

Copenhagen	KING FREDERIK IX	
	Monarch	
EFTA	VIGGO KAMPMANN	SDP
NATO	Prime Minister	
UN	JENS OTTO KRAG	SDP
	Foreign Minister	

KJELD PHILIP Rad
 Finance Minister
POUL HANSEN SDP
 Defense Minister
AAGE HESSELLUND-JENSEN
 Chief United Nations Delegate

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Ciudad Trujillo	JOAQUIN BALAGUER	PD
	President	
OAS	DR. PORFIRIO HERRERA BAEZ	PD
UN	Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs	
	JOSE A. TURULL RICART	PD
	Secretary of State for Finance	
	*LT. GEN. RAFAEL TRUJILLO, JR.	PD
	Commander, Armed Forces	
	*DR. CARLOS SANCHEZ Y SANCHEZ	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

ECUADOR

Quito	JOSE VELASCO IBARRA	
	President	
OAS	CARLOS JULIO AROSEMENA MONROY	V
UN	Vice President	
	*DR. WILSON VELA	V
	Foreign Minister	
	JOSE CEVALLOS CARRION	V
	Minister of the Economy	
	*ENRIQUE PONCE LUQUE	V
	Defense Minister	
	DR. LEOPOLDO BENITES	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

EL SALVADOR

San Salvador	COL. ANIBAL PORTILLO	====
	LT. COL. JULIO ADELBERTO RIVERA	
	FELICIANO AVELAR	
OAS	Civilian Military Directorate	
UN	*RAFAEL EGUIZABAL TOBIAS	
	Minister of Foreign Affairs	
	*RAFAEL GLOWER VALDIVIESO	
	Finance Minister	
	LT. COL. ARMANDO MOLINA	
	Defense Minister	
	DR. MIGUEL RAFAEL URQUIA	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

ETHIOPIA

Addis Ababa

EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE I
Ruler

UN

***AKLILOU ABDE WOLD**
Premier

***MIKAEL IMRU**
Foreign Minister

***ATO YILMA DERESSA**
Finance Minister

***LT. GEN. MERID MENGASHA**
Defense Minister

DR. TESFAYE GEBRE-EGZY
Chief United Nations Delegate

====

FINLAND

Helsinki

URHO K. KEKKONEN
President

"EFTA"

V. J. SUKSELAINEN
:Premier

UN

***AHTI KARJALAINEN**
:Foreign Minister

VILJAM SARJALA
:Finance Minister

LEO HAPPOLA
:Defense Minister

RALPH ENCKELL
Chief United Nations Delegate

Premier Sukselainen's resignation is pending

A

B

E

N

A

A

C

C

FRANCE

Paris

GENERAL CHARLES de GAULLE
President

npa

EC

MICHEL DEBRE
Premier

UNR

NATO

MAURICE COUVE de MURVILLE
Foreign Minister

npa

SEATO

WILFRID S. BAUMGARTNER
Finance Minister

npa

UN

PIERRE MESSMER
Defense Minister

npa

ARMAND BERARD
Chief United Nations Delegate

GABON

Libreville	LEON M'BA President	DB
FC	LEON M'BA Premier	DB
UN	*JEAN-HILAIRE AUBAME Foreign Minister	USDG
	FRANCOIS MEYE Finance Minister	USDG
	*JEAN-MARC EKOH Defense Minister	DB
	JOSEPH N'GOUA Chief United Nations Delegate	

GERMANY

Federal Republic of Germany

Bonn	HEINRICH LUEBKE President	CDU
EC	DR. KONRAD ADENAUER Chancellor	CDU
NATO	LUDWIG ERHARD Vice Chancellor	CDU
	DR. HEINRICH von BRENTANO Foreign Minister	CDU
	FRANZ ETZEL Finance Minister	CDU
	FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS Defense Minister	CSU

German Democratic Republic

East Berlin	WALTER ULRICH Chairman, Council of State	SED
WP	WALTER ULRICH First Secretary, Socialist Unity Party	SED
	OTTO GROTEWOHL Minister-President	SED
	DR. LOTHAR BOLZ Foreign Minister	NDPD
	WILLI RUMPH Finance Minister	SED
	COL-GEN. HEINZ HOFFMANN Defense Minister	SED

GHANA

Accra	DR. KWAME NKRUMAH President	CPP
CN	AKO ADJEI Foreign Minister	CPP
UN	* F. K. D. GOKA Finance Minister	CPP
	J. C. de GRAFT DICKSON Defense Minister	CPP
	ABDOU LAYE DIALLO Minister of Guinea	PDG
	ALEX QUAISON-SACKEY Chief United Nations Delegate	

GREECE

Athens	KING PAUL Monarch	
NATO	CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS Premier	ERE
UN	EVANGELOS AVEROFF-TOSITSAS Foreign Minister	ERE
	CONSTANTINE PAPACONSTANTINOU Finance Minister	ERE
	CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS Defense Minister	ERE
	PAUL ECONOMOU-GOURAS Chief United Nations Delegate	

GUATEMALA

Guatemala City	GENERAL MIGUEL YDIGORAS FUENTES President	PRDN
OAS	* ALFONSO LOPEN FABIAN Vice President	PRDN
UN	JESUS UNDA MURILLO Foreign Minister	PRDN
	SALVADOR TOLEDO MORAN Minister of the Economy	PRDN
	COL. ENRIQUE PERALTA AZURDIA Defense Minister	
	* GUILLERMO FLORES AVANDANO Chief United Nations Delegate	

GUINEA

Conakry	SEKOU TOURE President	PDG
UN	SEKOU TOURE Premier	PDG
	BEAVOGUI LANSANA Foreign Minister	PDG
	BARRY DIAWADOU Finance Minister	PDG
	KEITA FODEBA Defense Minister	PDG
	S. A. DIZRASAI Minister of Ghana	CPP
	DIALLO TELLI Chief United Nations Delegate	

HAITI

Port-au- Prince	+ FRANCOIS DUVALIER President	
OAS	* RENE CHALMERS Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs	DS
UN	+ HERVE BOYER Finance Minister	DS
	* BOILEAU MEHU Minister of National Defense	DS
	CARLET R. AUGUSTE Chief United Nations Delegate	

HONDURAS

Tegucigalpa	DR. RAMON VILLEDA MORALES President	LP
OAS	ANDRES ALVARADO PUERTO Secretary of Foreign Affairs	LP
UN	JORGE BUESO ARIAS Secretary of Economy	LP
	COL. ROBERTO ZEPEDA TURCIOS Secretary of National Defense	LP
	COLONEL OSVALDO LOPEZ Chief of the Armed Forces	npa
	FRANCISCO MILLA BERMUDEZ Chief United Nations Delegate	

HUNGARY

Budapest	ISTVAN DOBI President of the Presidium	HSWP
UN	JANOS KADAR First Secretary, Socialist Workers Party	HSWP
WP	DR. FERENC MUNNICH Chairman, Council of Ministers	HSWP
	ENDRE SIK Foreign Minister	HSWP
	REZSO NYERS Finance Minister	HSWP
	LT. GEN. LAJOS CZINEGE Defense Minister	HSWP
	PETER MOD Chief United Nations Delegate	

ICELAND

Reykjavik	ASGEIR ASGEIRSSON President	SDP
NATO	OLAFUR THORS Prime Minister	IP
UN	GUDMUNDUR GUDMUNDSSON Foreign Minister	SDP
	GUNNAR THORODDSEN Finance Minister	IP
	BJARNI BENEDIKTSSON Minister of Justice	IP
	THOR THORS Chief United Nations Delegate	IP

INDIA

New Delhi	DR. RAJENDRA PRASAD President	npa
CN	JAWAHARLAL NEHRU Prime Minister	INC
UN	JAWAHARLAL NEHRU Minister of External Affairs	INC
	MORARJI DESAI Finance Minister	INC
	V. K. KRISHNA MENON Defense Minister	INC
	CHANDRA SHAKHAR JHA Chief United Nations Delegate	

REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA

Jakarta	DR. SUKARNO President	PNI
UN	DR. DJUANDA KARTAWIDJAJA Chief Minister and Finance Minister	npa
	DR. R. SUBANDRIO Foreign Minister	npa
	LT. GEN. ABDUL HARIS NASUTION Defense Minister	npa
	SUKARDJO WIRJOPRANOTO Chief United Nations Delegate	

IRAN

Teheran	SHAH MOHAMMED RIZA PAHLEVI Ruler	
CENTO	*DR. ALI AMINI Premier	npa
UN	+ HOSSEIN GHODS NAKHAIL Foreign Minister	npa
	*ABDUL HUSSEIN BEHNIA Finance Minister	npa
	+ GENERAL ALI ASGHAR NAGHDI Defense Minister	npa
	DR. MEHDI VAKIL Chief United Nations Delegate	

IRAQ

Baghdad	GENERAL NAJIB el-RUBAI President of the Council	
AL	SAID KHALID AL-NAQSHBANDI Councillor of State	
UN	MAJOR GEN. ABDUL KARIM el-KASSIM Premier	npa
	HASHIM JAWAD Foreign Minister	S
	MUZAFAR HUSSEIN JAMIL Finance Minister	npa
	MAJOR GEN. ABDUL KARIM el-KASSIM Defense Minister	npa
	ADNAN PACHACHI Chief United Nations Delegate	

IRELAND

Dublin	EAMON de VALERA	FF
	President	Ab
UN	SEAN LAMASS	FF
	Prime Minister	Cd
	FRANK AIKEN	FF
	Minister of External Affairs	Ud
	DR. JAMES RYAN	FF
	Finance Minister	
	KEVIN BOLAND	FF
	Defense Minister	
	FREDERICK H. BOLAND	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

ISRAEL

August 15, 1961

Jerusalem	ITZHAK BEN-ZVI	M
	President	
UN	DAVID BEN-GURION	M
	:Premier	To
	MRS. GOLDA MEIR	M
	:Foreign Minister	U
	LEVI ESHKOL	M
	:Finance Minister	
	DAVID BEN-GURION	M
	:Defense Minister	
	MICHAEL S. COMAY	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

ITALY

Rome	GIOVANNI GRONCHI	CD
	President	
EC	AMINTORE FANFANI	CD
NATO	Premier	A
UN	ANTONIO SEGNI	CD
	Foreign Minister	A
	GIUSEPPE TRABUCCHI	CD
	Finance Minister	U
	GIULIO ANDREOTTI	CD
	Defense Minister	
	*VITTORIO ZOPPI	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

IVORY COAST

FF	Abidjan	FELIX HOUPHOUET-BOIGNY President	DP
FF	CE	FELIX HOUPHOUET-BOIGNY Prime Minister and Foreign Minister	DP
FF	UN	*AUGUSTE DENISE Minister of State	DP
FF		RAPHAEL SALLER Finance Minister	DP
FF		*JEAN KONAN BANNY Defense Minister	DP
		*ARSENE ASSOUAN USHER Chief United Nations Delegate	

JAPAN

M	Tokyo	EMPEROR HIROHITO Monarch	
M	UN	HAYATO IKEDA Premier	L-D
M		ZENTARO KOSAKA Foreign Minister	L-D
M		MIKIO MIZUTA Finance Minister	L-D
M		NAOMI NISHIMURA Director General, Defense Board	L-D
		*KATSUO OKAZAKI Chief United Nations Delegate	

JORDAN

0	Amman	KING HUSSEIN Ruler	
0	AL	+ BANJAT TALHUNI Premier	npa
0	UN	* BARJAT TALHUNI Foreign Minister	npa
0		+ HASHIM JAYOUSSY Finance Minister	npa
0		+ ANWAR NASHASHIBI Defense Minister (acting)	npa
		ABDUL MONEM RIFAI Chief United Nations Delegate	

KOREA

People's Democratic Republic of Korea

Pyongyang	KIM DU-bong President	KLP
	MARSHAL KIM IL-sung Chairman, Korean Labor Party	KLP
	MARSHAL KIM IL-sung Prime Minister	KLP
	PAK SUNG CHUL Foreign Minister	KLP
	LEE CHONG-OK Chairman, State Planning Commission	KLP
	KIM KWANG HYOP Defense Minister	KLP

Republic of Korea

Seoul	*LT. GEN. CHANG DO YOUNG Chairman, Supreme Council and Chief Minister	====
	*MAJ. GEN. CHUNG HI PAK Political Officer, Supreme Council	
	LT. GEN. KIM HONG IL Foreign Minister	
	*YOO TAIK KIM Finance Minister	
	*LT. GEN. SONG YO CHAN Defense Minister	

KUWAIT

Kuwait	SHEIKH SIR ABDULLAH al-SALEM al-SUBAH Ruler	====
	SHEIKH ABDULLAH al-MUBARAK al-SABAH Deputy Ruler	
	*BADR al-MULLA State Secretary	

LAOS

Luang Prabang	KING SAVANG VATHANA Ruler
Vientiane	PRINCE BOUN OUM Premier
UN	CHAO PHAMPAN Foreign Minister
	PHUNGPHET PHANARAT Finance Minister

MAJ. GEN. PHOUMI NOSAVAN
Minister of National Defense
SISOUK NA CHAMPASSAK
Chief United Nations Delegate

LEBANON

Beirut	GENERAL FUAD CHEHAB President	MC
AL	SAEB SALAAM President, Council of Ministers	I
UN	+ PHILIP TAKLA Foreign Minister	I
	+ PIERRE GEMAYEL Finance Minister	P
	* SAEB SALAAM Defense Minister	I
	GEORGES HAKIM Chief United Nations Delegate	

LIBERIA

Monrovia	WILLIAM V. S. TUBMAN President	TW
UN	WILLIAM R. TOLBERT Vice President	TW
	RUDOLPH GRIMES Secretary of State	TW
	CHARLES D. SHERMAN Secretary of the Treasury	TW
	HARRISON GRIGSBY Secretary of Defense	TW
	NATHAN BARNES Chief United Nations Delegate	

LIBYA

Bengazi	KING IDRIS I Ruler	
Tripoli	+ MOHAMMED ben OTHMAN Premier	T
AL	* SULAIMAN JERBI Foreign Minister	
UN	* AHMAD al HASAIRI Minister of the Economy	T
	* YUNIS ABDEL NABI BALKHAIR Defense Minister	
	DR. MOHIEDDINE FEKINI Chief United Nations Delegate	

LIECHTENSTEIN

Vaduz	PRINCE FRANZ JOSEF II Ruler	
ICJ	ALEXANDER FRICK Head of Government	FB
	JOSEF BUECHEL Deputy Head of Government	VU
	JOSEF OEHRI Government Councillor	FB

LUXEMBOURG

Luxembourg	GRAND DUCHESS CHARLOTTE Monarch	
EC	*PRINCE JEAN Royal Executive	
NATO	PIERRE WERNER Premier	CS
UN	EUGENE SCHAUS Foreign Minister	L
	PIERRE WERNER Finance Minister	CS
	EUGENE SCHAUS Defense Minister	L
	*MAURICE STEINMETZ Chief United Nations Delegate	

MALAGASY REPUBLIC

Tananarive	PHILIBERT TSIRANANA President	SDP
FC	ALBERT SYLLA Foreign Minister	UDSM
UN	PAUL LONGUET Finance Minister	
	PHILIBERT TSIRANANA Defense Minister	SDP
	LOUIS RAKOTOMALALA Chief United Nations Delegate	

FEDERATION OF MALAYA

Kuala Lumpur	PUTRA IBNI al-MARHUM SAYED HASSAN JAMALULLAIL Paramount Ruler	
CN	TENGKU ABDUL RAHMAN Prime Minister	TAC
UN	TENGKU ABDUL RAHMAN Minister of External Affairs	TAC

TAN SIEW SIN	TAC
Finance Minister	
DATO ABDUL RAZAK bin HUSSEIN	TAC
Defense Minister	
DATO NIK AHMED KAMIL	
Chief United Nations Delegate	

MALDIVE ISLANDS

Male	SULTAN MOHAMMED FARID DIDI	====
	Ruler	
	IBRAHIM NASSER	
	Premier, Minister of External Affairs, and Finance Minister	

MALI

Bamako	MODIBO KEITA	US
	President	
UN	MODIBO KEITA	US
	Premier	
	BAREMA BOCCUM	US
	Foreign Minister	
	ATTAHER MAIGA	US
	Finance Minister	
	MODIBO KEITA	US
	Defense Minister	
	ABDOULAYE MAIGA	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

MAURITANIA

Nouakchott	MOKTAR OULD DADDAH	PRM
	Chief of State	
	MOKTAR OULD DADDAH	PRM
	Premier	
	MAURICE COMPAGNET	PRM
	Finance Minister	
	SIDI MOHAMMED DEYINE	PRM
	Interior Minister	
	*CHEIKNA OULD MOHAMED LAGHDAF	
	Justice Minister	

MEXICO

Mexico, D.F.	ADOLFO LOPEZ MATEOS	July 2, 1961
	President	
OAS	ALFONSO GUZMAN MEYRA	PRI
UN	President, Supreme Court	
	MANUEL TELLO	npa
	Secretary of Foreign Affairs	

ANTONIO ORTIZ MENA
Secretary of Finance
GENERAL AGUSTIN OLACHEA AVILES
Secretary of National Defense
LUIS PADILLA NERVO
Chief United Nations Delegate

MONACO

Monte Carlo PRINCE RAINIER III
 Ruler
EMILE PELLETIER
Minister of State

MONGOLIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC

Ulan Bator	B. TJARGALSAIKHAN Chairman of the Presidium	MPRP
	YUMZHAGIN TSEDENBAL First Secretary, Mongolian People's Revolutionary Party	MPRP
	YUMZHAGIN TSEDENBAL Premier	MPRP
	PUNTSAGYN SHAGDARSURUN Foreign Minister	MPRP
	B. DUGERSUREN Finance Minister	MPRP
	*LT. GEN. LHAGVASURUN Minister of the Army and Public Security	MPRP

MOROCCO

Rabat	KING HASSAN II
	Ruler
AL	*AHMED REDA GUEDIRA
UN	Cabinet Director
	*HASSAN WAZZANI
	Minister of State (for Foreign Affairs ad interim)
	+M'HAMED DOUIRI
	Finance Minister
	*MAHJUBI AHADAN
	Defense Minister
	DR. EL MEHDI BEN ABOUD
	Chief United Nations Delegate

MUSCAT AND OMAN

Muscat

SULTAN SAID bin TAIMUR
Ruler
NEIL INNES
Foreign Minister

====

NEPAL

Katmandu

KING MAHENDRA
Ruler
KING MAHENDRA
Prime Minister
***YADU NATH KHANAL**
Foreign Minister
RISHIKESH SHAHA
Finance Minister
***MAJ. GEN. PADAM BAHADUR KHATTRI**
Defense Minister
***NARAYAN PRASAD ARJAL**
Acting United Nations Delegate

====

UN

NETHERLANDS

Amsterdam

QUEEN JULIANA
Monarch
DR. JAN EDUARD de QUAY
Minister-President
DR. JOSEPH M. A. H. LUNS
Foreign Minister
JELLE ZIJLSTRA
Finance Minister
S. H. VISSER
Defense Minister
C. W. A. SCHURMANN
Chief United Nations Delegate

CaPP

EC

NATO

UN

CaPP

ARP

VVD

NEW ZEALAND

Wellington

LORD COBHAM
Governor General
KEITH J. HOLYOAKE
Premier
KEITH J. HOLYOAKE
Minister of External Affairs

N

CN

SEATO

UN

N

HARRY ROBSON LAKE N
 Finance Minister
DEAN JACK EYRE N
 Defense Minister
FOSS SHANAHAN N
 Chief United Nations Delegate

NICARAGUA

Managua	COL. LUIS A. SOMOZA DEBAYLE NL
	President
OAS	DR. ALEJANDRO MONTIEL-ARGUELLO NL
UN	Foreign Minister
	JUAN JOSE LUGO MORENO NL
	Finance Minister
	GEN. ANASTASIO SOMOZA DEBAYLE NL
	Commander, National Guard
	DR. GUILLERMO SEVILLA-SACASA NL
	Chief United Nations Delegate

NIGER

Niamey	HAMANI DIORI RDA
	President
CE	HAMANI DIORI RDA
UN	Premier
	*HAMANI DIORI RDA
	Foreign Minister
	BARCOURGNE COURMO RDA
	Finance Minister
	*HAMANI DIORI RDA
	Defense Minister
	*ISSOUFOU SARDOU DJERMAKOYE RDA
	Chief United Nations Delegate

NIGERIA

Lagos	DR. NNAMDI AZIKIWE NPC
	Governor General
CN	SIR ABUBAKAR TAFAWA BALEWA NPC
UN	Prime Minister
	SIR ABUBAKAR TAFAWA BALEWA NPC
	Foreign Minister
	CHIEF FESTUS OKOTIE-EBOH NCNC
	Finance Minister
	MUHAMMADU RIBADU NPC
	Defense Minister
	ALHAJI MOHAMMAD NGILERUMA
	Chief United Nations Delegate

N
N
NORWAY

Oslo	KING OLAV V Monarch	
EFTA	EINAR GERHARDSEN Premier	Lab
NATO	HALVARD M. LANGE Foreign Minister	Lab
UN	PETER JAKOB BJERVE Finance Minister	npa
	GUDMUND HARLEM Defense Minister	Lab
	SIVERT A. NIELSEN Chief United Nations Delegate	

NL
NL
NL
NL
PAKISTAN

Karachi	FIELD MARSHAL MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN	npa
Rawalpindi	President	
CENTO	MANZOOR QADIR	npa
CN	Minister of External Affairs	
SEATO	MOHAMMED SHOAIB	npa
UN	Finance Minister	
	F-M MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN	npa
	Defense Minister	
	SAID HASAN	
	Chief United Nations Representative	

DA
DA
DA
DA
DA
PANAMA

Panama	DR. ROBERTO FRANCISCO CHIARI	UNO
	President	
OAS	DR. SERGIO GONZALEZ RUIZ	UNO
UN	First Vice President	
	DR. GALILEO SOLIS	UNO
	Foreign Minister	
	DR. GILBERTO ARIAS	L
	Treasury Minister	
	MARCO A. ROBLES	
	Interior Minister	
	DR. ENRIQUE JIMENEZ	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

PARAGUAY

Asuncion	GENERAL ALFREDO STROESSNER President	Col
OAS	DR. RAUL SAPENA PASTOR Foreign Minister	Col
UN	GENERAL CESAR BARRIENTOS Finance Minister	Col
	MAJ. GEN. MARCIAL SAMANIEGO Defense Minister	Col
	DR. PACIFICO MONTERO de VARGAS Chief United Nations Delegate	

PERU

Lima	DR. MANUEL PRADO President	PDP
OAS	LUIS GALLO PORRAS First Vice President	PDP
UN	PEDRO G. BELTRAN Premier & Treasury Minister	npa
	DR. LUIS ALVARADO GARRIDO Foreign Minister	npa
	ALEJANDRO CUADRA RABINES Minister of War	
	CARLOS B. MACKEHENIE Chief United Nations Delegate	

PHILIPPINES

Manila	CARLOS P. GARCIA President	NP
Quezon City	DIOSDADO MACAPAGAL Vice President	L
UN	FELIXBERTO M. SERRANO Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs	NP
SEATO	DOMINADOR AYTONA Secretary of Finance	NP
	ALEJO SANTOS Secretary of Defense	NP
	FRANCISCO A. DELGADO Chief United Nations Delegate	

POLAND

Warsaw	+ALEKSANDER ZAWADSKI Chairman, Council of State	PZPR
UN	Wладислав Гомулька First Secretary, United Polish Worker's Party	PZPR
WP		

+ JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ Chairman, Council of Ministers	PZPR
+ ADAM RAPACKI Foreign Minister	PZPR
+ JERZY ALBRECHT Finance Minister	PZPR
+ MARIAN SPYCHALSKI Minister of National Defense BOGDAN LEWANDOWSKI Chief United Nations Delegate	PZPR

PORTUGAL

Lisbon	REAR ADMIRAL AMERICO TOMAS President	UN
EFTA	DR. ANTONIO de OLIVEIRA SALAZAR Premier	UN
NATO	* ALBERTO FRANCO NOGUEIRA Foreign Minister	UN
UN	* DR. ADRIANO MOREIRA Minister for Overseas Territories	UN
	DR. ANTONIO MANUEL PINTO BARBOSA Finance Minister	UN
	* DR. ANTONIO de OLIVEIRA SALAZAR Defense Minister	UN
	DR. VASCO VIEIRA GARIN Chief United Nations Delegate	

QATAR

Doha	SKEIKH AHMED bin ABDULLAH al THANI Ruler	====
	* G. M. HANCOCK Adviser to the Government	

FEDERATION OF RHODESIA AND NYASALAND

Salisbury	LORD DALHOUSIE Governor General	
"CN"	SIR ROY WELENSKY Prime Minister	UFP
	SIR ROY WELENSKY Minister of External Affairs	UFP
	DONALD MACINTYRE Finance Minister	UFP
	JOHN CALDICOTT Defense Minister	UFP

ROMANIA

Bucharest	GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ President, State Council	RWP
UN	GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ First Secretary, Romanian Workers' Party	RWP
WP	ION GHEORGHE MAURER Chairman, Council of Ministers	RWP
	CORNEL MANESCU Foreign Minister	RWP
	AUREL VIJOLI Finance Minister	RWP
	COL. GENERAL LEOTIN SALAJAN Minister of the Armed Forces	RWP
	SILVIU BRUCAN Chief United Nations Delegate	

SAN MARINO

San Marino	*GIAN CARLO GHIRONZI	CD
	*FEDERICO MICHELONI Co-Regents	ISD
ICJ	FEDERICO BIGI Foreign Minister	CD

SAUDI ARABIA

Mecca	KING SAUD Ruler	====
Riyadh	KING SAUD Premier	
AL	SHEIKH IBRAHIM al SUWAYYAL Foreign Minister	
UN	TELAL IBN ABDUL AZIZ Finance Minister	
	MOHAMMED IBN SAUD Defense Minister	
	AHMAD SHUKAIRY Chief United Nations Delegate	

SENEGAL

Dakar	LEOPOLD SEDAR-SENGHOR President	UPS
FC	MAMADOU DIA Premier	UPS
UN	DOUDOU THIAM Foreign Minister	UPS

ANDRE PEYTAVIN	UPS
Finance Minister	
*MAMADOU DIA	UPS
National Defense Minister	
OUSMANE SOCE DIOP	
Chief United Nations Delegate	

***SIERRA LEONE**

Freetown	*SIR MAURICE DORMAN	PP
	Governor General	
*CN	*SIR MILTON MARGAI	PP
	Prime Minister	
	*DR. J. KAREFA SMART	PP
	Minister of External Affairs	
	*M. S. MUSTAPHA	PP
	Finance Minister	
	*H. E. B. JOHN	PP
	Education Minister	

SOMALIA

Mogadishu	ADEN ABDULLA OSMAN	SYL
	President	
UN	ABDI RASHID SHERMARKE	SYL
	Premier	
	ABDULLAH ISSA	SYL
	Foreign Minister	
	ABDUL CADIR MOHAMMED ADEN	SYL
	Finance Minister	
	MOHAMMED NAGI IBRAHIM EGAL	SYL
	Defense Minister	
	*HASSAN NUR ELMU	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

SPAIN

Madrid	GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO	F
	Chief of State	
UN	GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO	F
	Premier	
	FERNANDO MARIA CASTIELLA	F
	Foreign Minister	
	MARIANO NAVARRO RUBIO	F
	Finance Minister	
	GENERAL ANTONIO BARROSO	F
	Minister of War	
	JOSE FELIX de LEQUERICA	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

SUDAN

Khartoum

AL

UN

GENERAL IBRAHIM ABOUD

President, Supreme Military Council

GENERAL IBRAHIM ABOUD

Prime Minister

AHMED KHEIR

Foreign Minister

ABDEL MAGID AHMED

Finance Minister

GENERAL IBRAHIM ABOUD

Defense Minister

SAYED OMAR ABDEL HAMIL ADEEL

Chief United Nations Delegate

npa

npa

npa

npa

npa

SWEDEN

Stockholm

EFTA

UN

KING GUSTAF ADOLF VI

Monarch

TAGE ERLANDER

Premier

SDP

OSTEN UNDEN

Foreign Minister

SDP

GUNNAR STRANG

Finance Minister

SDP

SVEN ANDERSSON

Defense Minister

SDP

MRS. AGDA ROESSEL

Chief United Nations Delegate

SWITZERLAND

Berne

EFTA

ICJ

FRIEDRICH T. WAHLEN

President of the Confederation

PAMC

PAUL CHAUDET

Vice President

RD

DR. MAX PETITPIERRE

Councilor for Foreign Affairs

RD

DR. JEAN BOURGKNECHT

Finance Minister

CCS

RAUL CHAUDET

Defense Minister

RD

THAILAND

Bangkok

SEATO

UN

KING BHUMIBOL ADULYADEJ

Ruler

FIELD MARSHAL SARIT THANARAT

Premier

RP

THANAT KHOMAN

Foreign Minister

RP

SUNTHORN HONGLADAROM RP
 Finance Minister
GENERAL THANOM KITKHICHON RP
 Defense Minister
***SOMCHAI ANUMAN-RAJADHON**
 Acting United Nations Delegate

TIBET

Lhasa **PANCHEN LAMA**
 Acting Chairman, Preparatory Committee
LT. GEN. TAN KUAN-san CP
 Political Commissar, Tibet Area Command

TOGO

Lome **+SYLVANUS E. OLYMPIO** NUP
 President
+SYLVANUS E. OLYMPIO NUP
 Premier
+PAULIN FREITAS NUP
 State Minister for Foreign Affairs
+COCO HOSPICE NUP
 Finance Minister
+SYLVANUS E. OLYMPIO NUP
 Defense Minister
DR. ANDRE AKAKPO
 Chief United Nations Delegate

TRUCIAL SHEIKHDOMS

Dubai **SHEIKH RASHID bin SAID al MAKHTUM** ====
 Ruler, Dubai
 Sharjah ***SHEIKH SHAKHBUT bin SULTAN**
 Ruler, Abu Dhabi
***DONALD F. HAWLEY**
 British Political Agent

TUNISIA

Tunis **HABIB BOURGUIBA** N-D
 President
DR. SADOK MOKKADEM N-D
 Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs
HEDI KHEFACHA N-D
 Secretary of State for Finance
BAHI LADGHAM N-D
 Secretary of State for Defense
***HABIB BOURGUIBA, JR.**
 Chief United Nations Delegate

TURKEY

July 9, 1961

Ankara	GENERAL CEMAL GURSEL Chairman, National Union Committee	npa
CENTO	GENERAL CEMAL GURSEL Interim Premier	npa
NATO	SELIM SARPER Foreign Minister	npa
UN	KARACAS KEMAL KURDAS Finance Minister	npa
	MUZAFFER ALANKUS Defense Minister	npa
	TURGUT MENEMENCIOLU Chief United Nations Delegate	

UKRANIAN SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLIC

Kiev	DEMYAN S. KOROTCHENKO Chairman of the Presidium	CP
UN	NIKOLAI V. PODGORNY First Secretary, Communist Party	CP
	VLADIMIR V. SHCHERBITSKY Chairman, Council of Ministers	CP
	LUKA F. PALAMARCHUK Foreign Minister	CP
	PETR P. UDOVICHENKO Chief United Nations Delegate	CP

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

Capetown	*CHARLES R. SWART President	NP
Pretoria	HENDRIK F. VERWOERD Prime Minister	NP
"CN"	E. H. LOUW Minister of External Affairs	NP
UN	DR. T. E. DONGES Finance Minister	NP
	J. J. FOUCHE Defense Minister	NP
	B. G. FOURIE Chief United Nations Delegate	

1961

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

npa	Moscow	LEONID I. BREZHNEV Chairman of the Presidium	CP
npa	UN	NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV First Secretary, Communist Party	CP
npa	WP	NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV Chairman, Council of Ministers	CP
npa		*FROL R. KOZLOV First Deputy Premier	CP
npa		ANDREI A. GROMYKO Foreign Minister	CP
npa		VASILY F. GARBUZOV Finance Minister	CP
npa		MARSHAL RODION L. MALINOVSKY Defense Minister	CP
npa		VALERIAN A. ZORIN Chief United Nations Delegate	

UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC

CP	Cairo	GAMAL ABDEL NASSER President	NUM
CP	AL	FIELD MARSHAL ABDEL HAKIM AMER	NUM
CP	UN	Vice President and Minister of War	
CP		NUREDDIN KUHALA President, Syrian Executive Council	NUM
CP		DR. MAHMOUD FAWZI Foreign Minister	NUM
CP		ABDEL MONEIM el-KAISSOUNY Minister of Economy	NUM
NP		OMAR LOUTFI Chief United Nations Delegate	

UNITED KINGDOM

NP	London	QUEEN ELIZABETH II Monarch	
NP	CENTO	HAROLD MACMILLAN Prime Minister	C
NP	CN	LORD HOME	C
IP	EFTA	Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs	
	NATO	SELWYN LLOYD	C
	SEATO	Chancellor of the Exchequer	
	UN	HAROLD WATKINSON Defense Minister	C

DUNCAN SANDYS	C
Secretary for Commonwealth Relations	
IAIN MACLEOD	C
Colonial Secretary	
VISCOUNT HAILSHAM	C
Minister for Science	
SIR PATRICK DEAN	U
Chief United Nations Delegate	

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Washington, D.C.	JOHN F. KENNEDY President	D
"CENTO"	LYNDON B. JOHNSON Vice President	D
OAS	DEAN RUSK Secretary of State	D
SEATO	C. DOUGLAS DILLON Secretary of the Treasury	R
UN	ROBERT S. McNAMARA Secretary of Defense	I
NATO	ROBERT F. KENNEDY Attorney General	D
	J. EDWARD DAY Postmaster General	D
	ORVILLE L. FREEMAN Secretary of Agriculture	D
	STEWART L. UDALL Secretary of the Interior	D
	LUTHER H. HODGES Secretary of Commerce	D
	ARTHUR J. GOLDBERG Secretary of Labor	D
	ABRAHAM A. RIBICOFF Secretary of Health, Education & Welfare	D
	ADLAI E. STEVENSON Chief United Nations Delegate	
	For further listings, see Appendix	

UPPER VOLTA

Ouagadongou	MAURICE YAMEOGO President	RDA
CE	MAURICE YAMEOGO Premier	RDA
UN	LOMPOLO KONE Foreign Minister	RDA

RENE BASSINGA RDA
 Finance Minister
***BAMINA NEBI** RDA
 Defense Minister
FREDERIC GUIRMA
 Chief United Nations Delegate

URUGUAY

Montevideo	EDUARDO VICTOR HAEDO	NP
	President, National Council	
OAS	--HOMERO MARTINEZ MONTERO	NP
UN	Foreign Minister --	
	JUAN E. AZZINI	Col
	Finance Minister	
	*GENERAL MODESTO REBOLLO	Col
	Defense Minister	
	ENRIQUE RODRIGUEZ FABREGAT	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

STATE OF VATICAN CITY

Vatican City	JOHN XXIII	====
	Supreme Pontiff and Ruler	
	DOMENICO CARDINAL TARDINI	
	Secretary of State	
	ANGELO DELL'ACQUA	
	Substitute Secretary of State	

VENEZUELA

Caracas	DR. ROMULO BETANCOURT	AD
	President	
OAS	RAFAEL CALDERA	COPEI
UN	Vice President	
	DR. MARCOS FALCON BRICENO	AD
	Foreign Minister	
	DR. GERMAN ANDRES OTERO	
	Finance Minister	
	BRIG. GEN. ANTONIO BRICENO LINARES	
	Defense Minister	npa
	DR. CARLOS SOSA-RODRIGUEZ	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

VIETNAM

Democratic Republic of Vietnam		
Hanoi	DR. HO CHI MINH	CWP
	President	
	PHAM VAN DONG	CWP
	Prime Minister	

	*UNG-van-KHIEM Secretary for Foreign Affairs GENERAL VO NGUYEN GIAP Secretary for Defense	CWP CWP
Republic of Vietnam		
Saigon	+ NGO DINH DIEM President + NGUYEN NGOC THO Vice President + VU VAN MAU Foreign Minister * NGUYEN NGOC THO Economic Development Coordinator * NGUYEN DINH THUAN State Secretary for Coordination of Security Matters	NRM NRM NRM NRM NRM NRM
YEMEN		
Sana	IMAN AHMAD Ruler	====
Taiz	IMAN AHMAD Premier	
AL UN	CROWN PRINCE SEIF al-ISLAM MOHAMMED al-BADR Foreign Minister ABDUL RAHMAN SIYAGHI Finance Minister CROWN PRINCE SEIF al-ISLAM MOHAMMED al-BADR Defense Minister MOHAMMED KAMIL ABDUL RAHIM Chief United Nations Delegate	
YUGOSLAVIA		
Belgrade	MARSHAL JOSIP BROZ TITO President EDVARD KARDELJ First Vice President KOCA POPOVIC Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs NIKOLA MINCEV Secretary of State for Finance GENERAL IVAN GOSNJAK Secretary of State for Defense MISO PAVICEVIC Chief United Nations Delegate	LYC LYC LYC LYC LYC LYC

ORGANIZATIONS - ALLIANCES

ARAB LEAGUE

ABDEL KHALEK HASSOUNA

Secretary General

AL MEMBERS

Iraq	Libya	Tunisia
Jordan	Morocco	United Arab Republic
Lebanon	Saudi Arabia	Yemen
	Sudan	

CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION

M. O. A. BAIG

Secretary General

CENTO MEMBERS

Iran	Turkey	United Kingdom
Pakistan		"United States"

COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS

QUEEN ELIZABETH II

Head of the Commonwealth

HAROLD MACMILLAN (U.K.)

Chairman, Council of Prime Ministers

CN MEMBERS

Australia	Ghana	New Zealand
Canada	India	Nigeria
Ceylon	Malaya	Pakistan
Cyprus		United Kingdom

EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

European Assembly

HANS FURLER

Strasbourg President

European Atomic Energy Community

ETIENNE HIRSCH

Brussels Commission President

European Coal and Steel Community

PIETRO MALVESTITI

Luxembourg President, High Authority

European Court of Justice

A. M. DONNER

Luxembourg President

European Economic Community

Brussels

DR. WALTER HALLSTEIN
Commision President

EC MEMBERS

Belgium
France

Germany
Italy

Luxembourg
Netherlands

EUROPEAN FREE TRADE ASSOCIATION

Geneva

FRANK T. FIGGURES
Secretary General

Austria
Denmark

EFTA MEMBERS
Norway
Portugal
Sweden

Switzerland
United Kingdom

FRENCH COMMUNITY

Paris

GENERAL CHARLES de GAULLE
President

JACQUES FOCCART
Secretary General

Central African Republic
Chad

FC MEMBERS
Republic of Congo
France
Gabon

Malagasy
Senegal

NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION

Paris

***DR. DIRK U. STIKKER**
Secretary General

DR. MARCELO MATHIAS (Portugal)
Chairman, Council of Ministers

GENERAL LAURIS NORSTAD (U.S.A.)
Supreme Allied Commander, Europe

NATO MEMBERS

Belgium
Canada
Denmark
France
Germany

Greece
Italy
Luxembourg
Iceland
Netherlands

Norway
Portugal
Turkey
United Kingdom
United States

ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES

Washington,
D.C.

JOSE A. MORA
Secretary General
FERNANDO LOBO (Brazil)
Chairman of the Council

OAS MEMBERS

Argentina	Dominican Republic	Nicaragua
Bolivia	Ecuador	Panama
Brazil	El Salvador	Paraguay
Chile	Guatemala	Peru
Colombia	Haiti	United States
Costa Rica	Honduras	Uruguay
Cuba	Mexico	Venezuela

SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION

Bangkok

NAI POTE SARASIN
Secretary General

SEATO MEMBERS

Australia	Pakistan	Thailand
France	Philippines	United Kingdom
New Zealand		United States

UNITED NATIONS

September 20, 1961

New York City

DAG HAMMARSKJOLD
Secretary General

FREDERICK H. BOLAND (Ireland)
President, General Assembly

***DR. LEOPOLDO BENITES (Ecuador)**
President, Security Council (July)

***ARMAND BERARD (France)**
President, Security Council (August)

***NATHAN BARNES (Liberia)**
President, Security Council (September)

***FOSS SHANAHAN (N. Z.)**
President, Economic and Social Council

***U TIN MAUNG (Burma)**
President, Trusteeship Council

The Hague

***BOHAN WINIARSKI**
President, International Court of Justice

UN MEMBERS

Afghanistan	France	Netherlands
Albania	Gabon	New Zealand
Argentina	Ghana	Nicaragua
Australia	Greece	Norway
Austria	Guatemala	Pakistan
Belgium	Guinea	Panama
Bolivia	Haiti	Paraguay
Brazil	Honduras	Peru
Bulgaria	Hungary	Philippines
Burma	Iceland	Poland
Byelorussian S.S.R.	India	Portugal
Cambodia	Indonesia	Romania
Cameroon	Iran	Saudi Arabia
Canada	Iraq	Senegal
Central African Republic	Ireland	Somalia
Ceylon	Israel	Spain
Chad	Italy	Sudan
Chile	Ivory Coast	Sweden
China	Japan	Thailand
Colombia	Jordan	Togo
Congo (Brazzaville)	Laos	Tunisia
Congo (Leopoldville)	Lebanon	Turkey
Costa Rica	Liberia	Ukrainian S.S.R.
Cuba	Libya	Union of South Africa
Cyprus	Luxembourg	United Arab Republic
Czechoslovakia	Malagasy	United Kingdom
Dahomey	Federation of Malaya	United States
Denmark	Mali	Upper Volta
Dominican Republic	Mexico	Uruguay
Ecuador	Morocco	Venezuela
El Salvador	Niger	Yemen
Ethiopia	Nigeria	Yugoslavia
Finland	Nepal	

WARSAW PACT

MARSHAL ANDREI A. GRECHKO (U.S.S.R.)
Commander in Chief

WP MEMBERS

Albania	Hungary	Romania
Bulgaria	Poland	German Dem. Rep.
Czechoslovakia		U.S.S.R.

SYMBOL KEY

- * Indicates a change since last issue published.
- + Indicates either incumbent's re-election or re-appointment to office within last 90 days.
- : Indicates office is held in a caretaker government.
- -- Indicates entry is unconfirmed.
- == == Indicates that political parties or groups are not represented in the government.
- " " Indicates state is less than a full member of the organization.

ABBREVIATION KEY

AL	Arab League
CE	Council of the Entente
CENTO	Central Treaty Organization
CN	Commonwealth of Nations
EC	European Communities
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
FC	French Community
ICJ	International Court of Justice (Member not in UN)
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
OAS	Organization of American States
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
SEATO	Southeast Asia Treaty Organization
UCAR	Union of Central African Republics
UN	United Nations
WP	Warsaw Pact

INDEX TO POLITICAL AFFILIATIONS

A	Agrarians
AD	Democratic Action Party
AFPFL	Anti-Fascist People's Freedom League
AFPFL/U	AFPFL Union faction
AN	National Action
APL	Albanian Party of Labor
ARP	Anti-Revolutionary Party
Abako	Association of Lower Congo
B	Balubakat
C	Conservative
CCS	Conservative Christian Socialist
CD	Christian Democrats
CDNI	Committee for the Defense of National Interest
CDU	Christian Democratic Union
CON	Conakat
COPEI	Christian Socialists
CP	Communist Party
CPN	National Patriotic Coalition
CPP	Convention People's Party
CS	Christian Socialists
CSU	Christian Social Union
CWP	Communist Workers' Party
CaPP	Catholic People's Party
Col	Colorados
D	Democrat
DB	Democratic Bloc
DS	President Duvalier's Supporters

DU	Democratic Union
Dem	Democracy Party
ERE	National Radical Union
F	Falange
FB	Progressive Citizens' Party
FF	Fianna Fail
FLN	National Liberation Front
HSPW	Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party
I	Independent
INC	Indian National Congress
IP	Independence Party
ISD	Independent Social Democrats
KLP	Korean Labor Party
KP	Kuomuntang Party
L	Liberals
L-D	Liberal-Democrats
LP	Liberal Party
LYC	League of Yugoslav Communists
Lab	Labor Party
M	Mapai
MC	Maronite Christian
MESAN	Movement of Social Evolution in Black Africa
MNC	Congolese National Movement
MNR	Nationalist Revolutionary Movement
MPRP	Mongolian People's Revolutionary Party
N	National Party
NCNC	National Council of Nigeria and the Cameroons
N-D	Neo-Destour
NDPD	National Democratic Party
NF	National Front
NL	Nationalist Liberal
NP	Nationalist Party
NPC	Northern People's Congress
NRM	National Revolutionary Movement
NUM	National Union Movement
NUP	National Unity Party
npa	No party affiliation
P	Phalanges
PA	Puna Party
PAMC	Peasants, Artisans, Middle Class
PC	Progressive Conservative
PCSP	Popular Community Socialist Party
PD	Dominican Party
PDG	Democratic Party of Guinea

PDP	Democratic Party of Peru
PDU	Dahomian Party of Unity
PF	Patriotic Front
PNI	Indonesian Nationalist Party
PP	People's Party
PPT	Chadian Progressive Party
PRDN	National Democratic Reconciliation Party
PRI	Institutional Revolutionary Party
PRM	Mauritanian Party
PRUD	Revolutionary Party of Democratic Unification
PSC	Social Christian Party
PSD	Social Democratic Party
PTB	Brazilian Labor Party
PUN	National Union Party
PZPR	Polish United Workers' Party
R	Republican
RD	Radical Democrat
RDA	Democratic African Assembly
RP	Revolutionary Party
RWP	Romanian Workers' Party
Rad	Radical Party
S	Socialist
SDP	Social Democratic Party
SED	Socialist Unity Party
SLFP	Freedom Party
SYL	Somali Youth League
T	Tripolitanian
TAC	Triple Alliance Coalition
TNU	Turkish National Unity Party
TW	True Whig
UC	Camerounian Union
UCRI	Intransigent Civic Radical Union
UDN	National Democratic Union
UDSM	Democratic and Social Union of Malagasy
UFP	United Federal Party
UN	National Union
UNO	National Union of Opposition
UNR	Union of the New Republic
UPS	Senegal Progressive Union
URD	Democratic Republican Union
US	Sudanese Union
USDG	Democratic and Social Union of Gabon
V	Supporters of Velasco Ibarra
VU	Homeland Union
VVD	People's Party for Freedom and Democracy
26	Twenty-sixth of July Movement

APPENDIX

ALGERIAN PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT

Tunis	* FERHAT ABBAS Premier	FLN
	* BELKACEM KRIM Foreign Minister	FLN
	* DR. AHMED FRANCIS Finance Minister	FLN
	* LAKHDAR BEN TOBBAL Interior Minister	FLN

CONGO (continued)

Bakwanga	KING ALBERT KALONJI President, South Kasai Province	MNC
Coquihatville	* JEAN BOLIKANGO President, Equator Province	PA
Elizabethville	MOISHE TSHOMBE President, Katanga Province	C
	* EVARISTE KIMBA Foreign Minister	C
	* JEAN BABTISTE Finance Minister	C
	* M. YAV Defense Minister	C
Leopoldville	* CLEOPHAS KAMITATU President, Leopoldville Province	
Luluabourg	* BARTHELEW MUKENGE President, North Kasai Province	
Manono	* JASON SENDWE President, North Katanga Province	B
Stanleyville	* ANTOINE GIZENGA Premier of the Congo (in Eastern Province)	MNC
	* LOUIS LUMUMBA Interior Minister	MNC
	* GENERAL VICTOR LUNDULA Commander-in-Chief	MNC

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (continued)

GEORGE W. BALL

Under Secretary of State for
Economic Affairs

DAVID E. BELL

Director, Bureau of the Budget

CHESTER BOWLES

Under Secretary of State for
Political Affairs

McGEORGE BUNDY

Presidential Assistant for National Security

JOHN B. CONNALLY, JR.

Secretary of the Navy

ALLEN W. DULLES

Director, Central Intelligence Agency

WALTER W. HELLER

Chairman, Council of Economic Advisors

HENRY R. LABOISSE

Director, International Cooperation
Administration

GENERAL LYMAN L. LEMNITZER

Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff

JOHN J. McCLOY

Chairman, Disarmament Administration

EDWARD R. MURROW

Director, United States Information Agency

PAUL H. NITZE

Assistant Secretary of Defense
for International Affairs

R. SARGEANT SHRIVER

Director, Peace Corps

GLEN T. SEABORG

Chairman, Atomic Energy Commission

THEODORE C. SORENSEN

Special White House Counsel

ELVIS J. STAHR, JR.

Secretary of the Army

***GENERAL MAXWELL D. TAYLOR**

Military Representative to the President

G. MENNEN WILLIAMS

Assistant Secretary of State
for African Affairs

EUGENE M. ZUCKERT

Secretary of the Air Force

AMBASSADORIAL APPOINTMENTS

W. AVERELL HARRIMAN
Ambassador at Large
***DOUGLAS MacARTHUR II**
Ambassador to Belgium
ELLSWORTH BUNKER
Ambassador to Brazil
LIVINGSTON T. MERCHANT
Ambassador to Canada
MISS FRANCIS E. WILLIS
Ambassador to Ceylon
LT. GEN. JAMES M. GAVIN
Ambassador to France
WALTER DOWLING
Ambassador to the Federal
Republic of Germany
***WILLIAM ATTWOOD**
Ambassador to Guinea
JOHN KENNETH GALBRAITH
Ambassador to India
C. FREDERICK REINHARDT
Ambassador to Italy
EDWIN REISCHAURER
Ambassador to Japan
THOMAS C. MANN
Ambassador to Mexico
THOMAS K. FINLETTER
Ambassador to NATO and OECD
***MAJ. GEN. ANTHONY J. DREXEL BIDDLE**
Ambassador to Spain
***J. GRAHAM PARSONS**
Ambassador to Sweden
***RAYMOND A. HARE**
Ambassador to Turkey
***JOSEPH C. SATTERTHWAITE**
Ambassador to the Union of South Africa
LLEWELLYN THOMPSON
Ambassador to the USSR
DAVID K. E. BRUCE
Ambassador to the United Kingdom
***TEODORO MOSCOSCO**
Ambassador to Venezuela
GEORGE F. KENNAN
Ambassador to Yugoslavia

E